

White Paper

Fabasoft Folio Environment Variables

Fabasoft Folio 2026

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1 Introduction

This document describes the usage of environment variables to specify default settings in the operating system. Settings like this can be defined in the command line, in the process environment or in the registry.

Environment variables provided in a Fabasoft Folio base installation are listed and described.

2 Software Requirements

System environment: All information contained in this document implicitly assumes a Microsoft Windows or a Linux environment.

Supported platforms: For detailed information on supported operating systems and software see the software product information on the Fabasoft distribution media.

Descriptions in this document are based on the following software:

Fabasoft Folio Backend Services

- Microsoft Windows Server 2022 Standard
- Red Hat Enterprise Linux 9.6

3 Definition of Environment Variables

Environment variables can be defined in various ways:

- in the command line
- in the process environment
- in the file system (Linux environment)
- in the Microsoft Windows Registry (Microsoft Windows environment)

These levels are organized hierarchically, so that settings can be made in all levels. The declaration in the command line has the highest precedence. Then the value of the environment variable in the process environment is considered. If there are no declarations in these two levels, the entries in the file system or the Microsoft Windows Registry (depending on the platform) are used.

Often it is necessary to overwrite existing settings. This can be done via the command line, or, if this is not possible, via a `SET` or `export` command.

It is important to be aware of the correct notation when using variables in the process environment or in the command line:

- Entries in the process environment are written in capital letters, e.g. `HOST`.
- If the variable is passed as parameter in the command line, the usage of a hyphen followed by the name using small letters is required: `-host`

3.1 Registry Environment (Linux)

The environment variables which are declared in the Microsoft Windows Registry can be set on Linux in the file system.

```
/etc/fabasoft/settings/users/fscsrv/Software/Fabasoft/Environment
```

This path accords to:

```
HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Fabasoft\Environment
```

Example:

To set the environment variable `CHECKINSTALLATION` to the Value `no`, following commands can be executed.

```
su - fscsrv
cd /etc/fabasoft/settings/users/fscsrv/Software/Fabasoft/Environment
mkdir CHECKINSTALLATION
echo -n "no" > CHECKINSTALLATION/registry.default
```

3.2 Service Environment (Linux)

The process environment of Fabasoft Folio Services on Linux can be adjusted through the file system. Each Fabasoft Folio Service has got an instance directory.

```
/var/opt/fabasoft/instances/<instance>
```

Each instance directory contains a sub directory `env` which maps the process environment based on files:

```
/var/opt/fabasoft/instances/<instance>/env
```

Each file in the directory represents an environment variable. The file name accords to the key and the content to the value.

Example:

```
/var/opt/fabasoft/instances/<instance>/env/HOST
```

Host name or IP address of the machine that contains the primary COO store of the Fabasoft Folio Domain (to be declared during installation).

To set the value of the environment variable to „localhost“, perform following steps:

```
su - fscsrv
cd /var/opt/fabasoft/instances/<instance>/env
echo -n "localhost" > HOST
```

3.3 Microsoft Windows Registry

Environment variables that are specified in the Microsoft Windows Registry are located in the following key:

```
HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Fabasoft\Environment
```

3.4 Values

Variables can have different values, depending on the type of the variables. In case of the type "Boolean" the value can be `TRUE/FALSE`, `YES/NO` or `1/0`.

If registry entries are used to set variables, choose the type `REG_SZ` (string value) also for variables that contain numerical values. The definition of numerical values can be made decimal or hexadecimal.

4 Fabasoft Folio COO Service

The following variables apply to the Fabasoft Folio COO Service.

4.1 Error Logging

Following variables define error logging settings:

- `COO_LOG_DATAINCONSISTENCIES (1/0)`
If enabled (default), data inconsistency errors are logged into the event log.

4.2 Object Loading

Following variables define settings concerning object loading:

- `COO_LOAD_BLOCKMAX`
If a large number of objects is loaded this is performed block by block. This variable contains the number of objects that are loaded in one chunk (in one block) at maximum.
Default value: 5000

4.3 Object Locking

Following variables define settings concerning object locking:

- `COO_LOCK_TIMEOUT`
This variable defines the default timeout for non-permanent locks.
Default value: 480 s
- `COO_LOCK_AUTOEXPIRE`
This variable defines if non-permanent locks should expire.
Default value: 1 (enabled)
- `COO_LOCK_PERMANENT`
This variable defines if non-permanent locks should be stored within the database.
Default value: 1 (enabled)

4.4 External Cache

Following variables override the external cache settings from the primary domain:

- `ECSEENABLED`
Defines if the external cache should be used.
Default value: `TRUE`
- `ECSMAXOBJSIZE`
Defines the maximum object size which can be stored within the external cache. Larger objects cannot be stored and therefore will be deleted from the external cache.
Default value: 1000000 (bytes)

- `ECSUPDATETHREADS`
The number of threads which will be used to update objects within the external cache.
Default value: 4
- `COO_EXTCACHE_PUBLISH`
Defines if the objects should be published to the external cache service.
Default value: 1 (enabled)
- `COO_EXTCACHE_LOAD`
Defines if the COO service should look up objects within the external cache service before querying the database.
Default value: 1 (enabled)

5 Fabasoft Folio Kernel

The following variables apply to the Fabasoft Folio Kernel.

5.1 Directories

Following variables define directory settings:

- `GLOBALDATADIR`
The path of the directory in this variable determines where data that is required for all users of the Fabasoft Folio Services on this machine can be stored. This directory is used as root directory for `CASCACHEDIR`, `INSTALLDIR` and `STATICDIR`, unless these variables are defined. The default value is `/var/opt/fabasoft/cache` on Linux systems and `%ProgramData%\Fabasoft` on Microsoft Windows.
- `CASCACHEDIR`
The path of the directory in this variable determines where the cache of the CAS areas is stored.
- `INSTALLDIR`
Path of the directory where files of software components can be stored during the installation.
- `STATICDIR`
Path of the directory where the static object model is stored.
- `LOCALDATADIR`
Path of the directory where data of the Fabasoft Folio Services can be stored. In a Microsoft Windows environment the default value is `%ProgramData%\Fabasoft`. On Linux systems it is `/var/opt/fabasoft/cache`. This directory is used as root directory for `CACHEDIR` and `COMMITDIR` and `DOCDIR`, unless these variables are defined.
- `CACHEDIR`
Path of the directory where the zero-downtime cache is stored.
- `COMMITDIR`
Path of the directory where the ID cache is stored.
- `DOCDIR`
Path of the directory where the cached contents are stored.

- `DIRECTORYSEPERATENAME`
This variable serves to save a string in the environment that is used to structure directories (e.g. `CACHEDIR`, `COMMITDIR`).
- `TEMPDIR`
Path of the directory where the temporary files are stored. The default value is `/tmp/Fabasoft` on Linux systems and `%TEMP%\Fabasoft` on Microsoft Windows.
- `ENABLECONTENTRESTRICTPATH` (TRUE/FALSE)
With this option, the restriction on file system paths for contents can be disabled. By default, only paths beneath `TEMPDIR` and `DOCDIR` are allowed for reading and writing contents by unprivileged methods.
- `CONTENTRESTRICTPATHRW`
A list of directories separated by the path separator to additionally allow paths for reading and writing contents.
- `CONTENTRESTRICTPATHRO`
A list of directories separated by the path separator to additionally allow paths for reading contents.

5.2 Prepare

Following variables define installation settings:

- `CHECKINSTALLATION`
The value of this variable determines whether software components should be updated automatically or not.
 - `YES`
Default value of this variable. Fabasoft Folio Kernel and software components are installed or updated and the value of the `INSTALLDIR` variable is set.
 - `COMPONENTS`
Only software components are updated automatically. This mode is used if the trace kernel was installed.
 - `NO`
Neither the Fabasoft Folio Kernel nor the software components are updated. In this case all `.DLL` files have to be in one directory or found via the system environment variable `PATH`.
 - `KERNEL`
Only the Fabasoft Folio Kernel is updated automatically.
 - `SIMPLE`
Neither the Fabasoft Folio Kernel nor the software components are updated. The “dll” files can be located in the component directory (environment variable `INSTALLDIR`).
 - `SEARCH`
Fabasoft Folio Kernel and software components are updated where they are found in the local system and if they are not found they are installed in the default directory.
- The following environment variables serve as strings transferred during an automatic software update:
 - `COOPREP_BOOTSTRAP`

- COOPREP_COMMAND
- COOPREP_INSTALL
- COOPREP_PREPARE
- COOPREP_TITLE
- COOPREP_UNINSTALL
- COMPLETE (TRUE/FALSE)
During the installation of a Fabasoft software product single software components can be chosen. This means that a complete installation does not have to be executed. However, if the value of the variable `COMPLETE` is set to `TRUE`, all selected software products are installed completely.
- EXTERNALUPGRADE (TRUE/FALSE)
This variable determines whether the file `coopgr*.dll` is used during an upgrade of the Fabasoft Folio Kernel or not.
- UPDATE (TRUE/FALSE)
Repeated registration of files of the software components so that controls are entered in the Microsoft Windows Registry. This parameter is also used when performing a software update. The option can be specified as command line argument to the `cooprep` utility.

5.3 Connection Settings

Following variables define connection settings:

- `-hostcoost`
`-host`
`INETHOSTCOOST`
`HOSTCOOST`
`INETHOST`
`HOST`
Hostname or IP address of the machine where the primary COO service of the Fabasoft Folio Domain is located. This is determined during the installation process. The options are listed in evaluation order, command line options start with a dash, environment variables and registry settings are listed all upper case.
- `-portcoost`
`-port`
`INETPORTCOOST`
`PORTCOOST`
`INETPORT`
`PORT`
In this environment variable the TCP/IP port number of the primary COO service of the Fabasoft Folio Domain is declared. The options are listed in evaluation order, command line options start with a dash, environment variables and registry settings are listed all upper case.
- `CONNTIME`
Timeout value when a connection from the Fabasoft Folio Kernel to the Fabasoft Folio Backend Services is established. If this time interval (declared in seconds) is exceeded before the connection is established, an error message is displayed.
Default value: 5 s

- `RESPTIME`
To establish a valid connection between the Fabasoft Folio Kernel and the Fabasoft Folio Backend Services, first the kernel has to send a request to the backend services and then the backend services have to send a response to the kernel.
The time that elapses before the confirmation from the backend services is received by the kernel is checked, and the value of the variable `RESPTIME` is considered as the maximum time interval. If this is exceeded an error message is displayed.
Default value: 15 s

The following variables deal with communication between the Fabasoft Folio Kernel and the Fabasoft Folio COO Service:

- `COORECONNECTTIMEOUT`
This variable defines how long the Kernel tries to reconnect to a COO Service after a connection failure.
Default value: 30000 ms
- `COOUNREACHABLETIMEOUT`
This variable defines a time interval after which the Kernel rechecks an unreachable COO Service.
Default value: 5000 ms
- `COORETRYTIMEOUT`
This variable defines the maximum recheck duration of an unreachable COO Service.
Default value: 5000 ms
- `COORETRYCOUNT`
This variable determines how often an operation is repeated after an error.
Default value: 1
- `COORETRYDELAYMIN`
Minimum time interval after which an operation can be repeated again.
Default value: 100 ms
Note: An operation is repeated after a randomly chosen time interval in the range of the values `COORETRYDELAYMIN` and `COORETRYDELAYMAX`.
- `COORETRYDELAYMAX`
Maximum time interval after which an operation has to be repeated again.
Default value: 500 ms
Note: An operation is repeated after a randomly chosen time interval in the range of the values `COORETRYDELAYMIN` and `COORETRYDELAYMAX`.

The following variables deal with the communication between the Fabasoft Folio Kernel and the Fabasoft Folio MMC Service:

- `MMCRECONNECTTIMEOUT`
This variable defines how long the Kernel tries to reconnect to a MMC Service after a connection failure.
Default value: 30000 ms
- `MMCUNREACHABLETIMEOUT`
This variable defines a time interval after which the Kernel rechecks an unreachable MMC Service.
Default value: 5000 ms

- `MMCRETRYTIMEOUT`
This variable defines the maximum recheck duration of an unreachable MMC Service.
Default value: 5000 ms
- `MMCRETRYCOUNT`
This variable determines how often an operation is repeated after an error.
Default value: 1
- `MMCRETRYDELAYMIN`
Minimum time interval after which an operation can be repeated again.
Default value: 100 ms
Note: An operation is repeated after a randomly chosen time interval in the range of the values `MMCRETRYDELAYMIN` and `MMCRETRYDELAYMAX`.
- `MMCRETRYDELAYMAX`
Maximum time interval after which an operation has to be repeated again.
Default value: 500 ms
Note: An operation is repeated after a randomly chosen time interval in the range of the values `MMCRETRYDELAYMIN` and `MMCRETRYDELAYMAX`.

The following variables deal with event log messages in the communication between the Fabasoft Folio Kernel and the Fabasoft Folio Backend Services:

- `RPCTHRESHOLDTIME`
When executing RPCs an information message (Slow RPC call) can be created in the event log after a defined duration of the RPC. This variable contains the time interval after which the event log entry is created.
Default value: 10 s
- `COOTHRESHOLDTIME`
If an RPC is sent to a Fabasoft Folio COO Service a warning can be created in the event log after a defined duration of the RPC. This variable contains the time interval after which the event log entry is created.
Default value: 20 s
- `MMCTHRESHOLDTIME`
If an RPC is sent to a Fabasoft Folio MMC Service a warning can be created in the event log after a defined duration of the RPC. This variable contains the time interval after which the event log entry is created.
Default value: 20 s
- `RPCTHRESHOLDSIZE`
When executing RPCs an information message can be created in the event log when the RPC exceeds a specified size of data. This variable contains the size of data when the event log entry is created.
Default value: 500000 bytes
- `COOTHRESHOLDSIZE`
If an RPC is sent to a Fabasoft Folio COO Service a warning can be created in the event log when the RPC exceeds a specified size of data. This variable contains the size of data when the event log entry is created.
Default value: 2000000 bytes

- `MMCTHRESHOLD SIZE`
If an RPC is sent to a Fabasoft Folio MMC Service a warning can be created in the event log when the RPC exceeds a specified size of data. This variable contains the size of data when the event log entry is created.
Default value: 5000000 bytes

5.4 Transactions

The following variables concern the execution and validity of transactions:

- `TRANSACTIONRETRYCOUNT`
This variable determines how often a transaction is repeated after an error.
Default value: 2
- `TRANSACTIONRETRYDELAYMIN`
Minimum time interval after which a transaction can be repeated.
Default value: 500 ms
Note: A transaction is repeated after a randomly chosen time interval in the range of the values `TRANSACTIONRETRYDELAYMIN` and `TRANSACTIONRETRYDELAYMAX`.
- `TRANSACTIONRETRYDELAYMAX`
Maximum time interval after which a transaction can be repeated.
Default value: 2000 ms
Note: A transaction is repeated after a randomly chosen time interval in the range of the values `TRANSACTIONRETRYDELAYMIN` and `TRANSACTIONRETRYDELAYMAX`.
- `TRANSACTIONSKEWLEVEL`
In some cases, especially with web transactions, it is possible that time at which the transaction ends is earlier than the time of the start of the transaction. The value in the `TRANSACTIONSKEWLEVEL` variable determines the difference between start and end time of a transaction in the case that the end time is earlier than the start time so that the transaction is valid.
Default value: 600 s (10*60 s)
- `TRANSACTIONDISCARDTIME`
Transactions can run over a long period of time. The value of this variable specifies a maximum time interval in which a commit of the transaction may be regarded as valid.
Default value: 172 800 s (48*60*60 s)
- `TRANSACTIONRECHECKTIME`
If a transaction is executed, the security settings of the user in whose context the transaction is running are rechecked after a certain time interval.
Default value: 21 600 s (6*60*60 s)
- `TRANSACTIONAUTOLOCK` (TRUE/FALSE)
If set to `TRUE` and an object that has not been locked should be modified, an automatic lock is applied to the object.
Default value: `TRUE`
- `TRANSACTIONFORCELOCK` (TRUE/FALSE)
If set to `TRUE` and an object that has not been locked should be modified, an error is generated. `TRANSACTIONFORCELOCK=TRUE` overrides `TRANSACTIONAUTOLOCK=TRUE`.
Default value: `FALSE`

5.5 Distributed Transactions

Following variables define distributed transaction settings:

- `ENABLEDTM` (TRUE/FALSE)
With this option, the usage of the Fabasoft Distributed Transaction Manager (DTM) for the execution of distributed transactions (in case of Oracle Database and PostgreSQL) can be disabled. If this parameter is set to `FALSE`, no 2-phase-commit protocol is used for distributed transactions. By default, the setting in the property *Enable 2-Phase Commit* in the current domain is used.
- `ENABLEDTC` (TRUE/FALSE)
With this option, the usage of the Microsoft DTC for the execution of distributed transactions can be disabled. If this parameter is set to `FALSE`, no 2-phase-commit protocol is used for distributed transactions. By default, the setting in the property *Enable 2-Phase Commit* in the current domain is used.
- `LOCALDTC` (TRUE/FALSE)
The Microsoft DTC is installed on the Fabasoft Folio Backend Server to which the single Fabasoft Folio Web Clients connect. In doing so, the installation on the single client machines is not necessary.
- `SPECIFICDTC`
Using this variable, a machine where a DTC is installed and that is used for the execution of distributed transactions can be specified.
- `SEARCHDTC` (TRUE/FALSE)
If this variable is set to `TRUE`, there is an automatic search for a DTC when distributed transactions are executed.
- `RANDOMDTC` (TRUE/FALSE)
If multiple DTCs are installed in a network choose a DTC to be used for distributed transactions at random by setting this variable.

5.6 Object Locking

- `SIMPLELOCK` (TRUE/FALSE)
If this variable is set to `TRUE`, locks which are automatically unlocked on commit/abort are not stored within the database. By default, this setting is disabled.

The following variables are used for extended error search e.g. in problems with locked objects:

- `LOCKTIMEOUTSLEEP`
5 ms
- `LOCKTIMEOUT1`
50000 ms
- `LOCKTIMEOUT2`
2000 ms
- `LOCKTIMEOUT3`
4000 ms

- LOCKTIMEOUT4
200 ms
- LOCKTIMEOUT5
10000 ms
- LOCKTIMEOUT6
1000 ms
- LOCKTIMEOUTLEVEL
5000 ms
- LOCKTIMEOUTRESOLUTION
32 ms
- LOCKTIMEOUTMODE
0

5.7 Object Loading

Following variables define settings concerning object loading:

- REFRESHBLOCKLEVEL
If a large number of objects is refreshed an entry in the event log is created. This variable contains the number of objects when an event log entry is created. The event log entries can help to detect performance problems.
Default value: 5000
- LOADBLOCKLEVEL
If a large number of attributes is loaded an entry in the event log is created. This variable contains the value of the number of objects when an event log entry is created.
Default value: 5000
- REFRESHBLOCKMAX
If a large number of objects is refreshed this is performed block by block. This variable contains the number of objects that are refreshed in one RPC (in one block) at maximum.
Default value: 25000
- LOADBLOCKMAX
If a large number of attributes is loaded this is performed block by block. This variable contains the number of objects that are loaded in one RPC (in one block) at maximum.
Default value: 25000
- LOCALOBJECTSLIMIT
With the help of this variable it can be defined how many objects are deposited in the *Commonly Used* list (in objects of the class *Working environment*).
Default value: 1000
- LOCALOBJECTSLEVEL
This variable defines the limit value which determines whether the *Commonly Used* list (in objects of the class *Working Environment*) is resorted when objects are reused or if the order is retained.
Basically, objects are added at the end of the list. If the maximum number of objects in the object list is already reached, the first object is deleted from the list. If the list contains less than LOCALOBJECTSLEVEL objects, and an object which is already in the list is reused

there is no resorting. Otherwise, if the list is already filled with more objects than defined in the variable `LOCALOBJECTSLEVEL`, and an object placed in the first `LOCALOBJECTSLEVEL` objects is reused, then this object is ranked backwards.

Default value: `500`

- `LOADCOMPLETE`
This variable defines if the Fabasoft Folio Kernel loads all attributes of an object or only a certain set of standard attributes which means a second RPC is needed if other attributes are requested.
Default value: `true`
- `LOADCOMPLETELIMIT`
This variable defines how many objects are loaded completely if access via object pointer property.
Default value: `250`
- `LOADFOLLOW`
This variable defines if the object pointer properties of an object are implicitly loaded.
Default value: `false`
- `LOADOBJECTBLOB`
This variable defines if the Fabasoft Folio Kernel requests the Fabasoft Folio Server cache entry and processes it itself to decrease the COO service load by distributing it.
Default value: `true`

5.8 Queries

To arrange searching efficiently, values in the following variables are considered:

- `QUERYRESTRLEVEL`
When executing a search, the objects which are found are passed to the client and a check of the ACL is executed for each single object (if the user has the right to search for this object). Depending on the rights that are allocated in the ACL, the objects are either shown or refused for the concerned user. If the number of checked objects exceeds the value in the variable `QUERYRESTRLEVEL`, an additional check of the search's efficiency is executed. (see `QUERYRESTRFACTOR`).
Default value: `5000`
- `QUERYRESTRFACTOR`
After the number of objects defined in the variable `QUERYRESTRLEVEL` is checked, additionally the efficiency of the search is checked. This works with following formula:
$$\textit{displayed objects} * \textit{QUERYRESTRFACTOR} < \textit{refused objects}$$

If the number of objects that a user is not allowed to search for is bigger than the number of objects that a user is allowed to search for multiplied by the value of the variable `QUERYRESTRFACTOR`, an error message is displayed.
- `QUERYSUBQUERYMAX`
When a full-text search or a search containing a sub-query is carried out (for example, a query containing a `SELECT` statement within another `SELECT` statement or sub-queries for the optimization of back-links or referenced properties), and the number of matches is greater than the specified value in this variable then the Fabasoft Folio Kernel generates the error message `QLPERR_INEFFICIENTSUBQUERY`. The results that are returned until this

error is generated can however be subsequently used.

Default value: 100000

- `QUERYTHREADMAX`
This variable defines the maximum number of parallel COO service queries triggered by a single Fabasoft Folio query.
Default value: 4

5.9 MMC

Following variables define MMC settings:

- `MMCTEMPCLEANUPINTERVAL`
This variable defines the time interval in minutes of the recurring clearance process of the MMC area temporary directory. The default value of this variable is 120.
- `MMCREADVERIFYHASH (TRUE/FALSE)`
This variable defines if the hash should be verified when loading the content. This option only takes effect when the Fabasoft Folio Kernel is configured for direct MMC area access. The default value of this variable is `TRUE`.
- `MMCWRITETHREADCOUNT`
This variable defines the maximum number of threads writing parallel to a CAS area. This option only takes effect when the Fabasoft Folio Kernel is configured for direct MMC area access. The default value of this variable is 12.
- `MMCREADDIR_<areaname>`
This variable defines a preferred read file share for a dedicated MMC area, if multiple file shares are configured for direct MMC area access.

5.10 CAS Cache

Following variables define CAS cache settings:

- `ENABLECASCACHEDIR (TRUE/FALSE)`
Determines whether the Fabasoft Folio Kernel use a cache for CAS areas.
- `CASCACHEMAXMB`
This variable defines the maximum size of the CAS cache identified by `CASCACHEDIR`. The default value of this variable is 1024.
- `CASCACHECLEANUPINTERVAL`
This variable defines the time interval in minutes of the recurring clearance process of the CAS cache considering the value of `CASCACHEMAXMB`. The default value of this variable is 120.

5.11 Cache

Following variables define cache settings:

- `CACHECLEANUPRECHECKTIME`
If the Fabasoft Folio Kernel performs an aggressive cache cleanup, a warning can be created in the event log after a defined duration. This variable contains the time interval

used for generating event log entries for an ongoing aggressive cache cleanup after the threshold time has been exceeded.

Default value: 600 s

- `CACHECLEANUPTHRESHOLDTIME`
If the Fabasoft Folio Kernel performs an aggressive cache cleanup, a warning can be created in the event log after a defined duration. This variable contains the time interval after which the event log entry is created. Long and recurring periods of aggressive cache cleanups indicate a cache size limit that could be too small for the workload.
Default value: 60 s
- `CACHEMODIFY (TRUE/FALSE)`
If this variable is set to `FALSE`, information in the client cache cannot be modified.
- `CACHEPERSIST (TRUE/FALSE)`
If this value is set to `FALSE`, the client cache can be read and modified, but the modifications are not saved.
- `CACHESIZE`
This entry stores the value of objects that can be saved in the cache at maximum. The default value of the variable `CACHESIZE` for the Fabasoft Folio Kernel is 20000 objects. The default value for a Fabasoft Folio Web Service is 20000 objects for a 32-bit installation and 50000 objects for a 64-bit installation.

5.12 External Cache

Following variables override the external cache settings from the primary domain:

- `ECSENABLED`
Defines if the external cache should be used.
Default value: `TRUE`
- `ECSVALIDATECHANGEDAT`
If the Fabasoft Folio Kernel performs an external cache access and receives an object this environment variable decides if the received object should be checked for having the correct `objchangedat`. To ensure the kernel is working with the correct version of the object this must be set to `TRUE`. Only for performance comparison reasons it makes sense to set it temporarily to `FALSE`.
Default value: `TRUE`

5.13 Java

Following variables define Java settings:

- `JAVAHEAPSIZEINIT`
When using Java implementations, the defined initial and minimum Java heap size is crucial for functionality and performance. The default value is 64m (corresponds to `-Xms64m`).
- `JAVAHEAPSIZEMAX`
When using Java implementations, the defined maximum Java heap size is crucial for functionality and performance. The default value is 256m (corresponds to `-Xmx256m`).

- `JAVAPERMHEAPSIZEMIN`
When using Java implementations, the defined initial and minimum Java permanent generation heap size is crucial for functionality and performance. The default value is 32m (corresponds to `-XX:PermSize=32m`).
- `JAVAPERMHEAPSIZEMAX`
When using Java implementations, the defined maximum Java permanent generation heap size is crucial for functionality and performance. In case of `OutOfMemoryError` occurrences with the exception message "PermGen space", consider increasing the value. The default value is 128m (corresponds to `-XX:MaxPermSize=128m`).
- `JAVAENABLEOUTPUT`
When using Java implementations, `System.out` and `System.err` output is not forwarded to the process by default. For debugging purposes, output can be enabled using this Boolean variable.
Default value: `false`
- `COOJAVA_JVMOPTIONS`
In this variable arbitrary JVM options can be passed to the Java virtual machine.

5.14 Error Logging

Following variables define error logging settings:

- `ERRORMODE`
With this variable it can be specified which errors cause entries in a "log" file.
 - `Normal`
Only grave errors are logged.
 - `Off`
No errors are logged.
 - `All`
All errors are logged.
- `ERRORLOG`
Path of the file in which errors are logged.
- `LOGDATACONSISTENCIES` (`TRUE/FALSE`)
If enabled (default) data inconsistency errors are logged into the event log.

5.15 Trace

Following variables define trace settings:

- `TRACE`
Path of the file where, when using the trace kernel, different information is logged.
- `TRACEMODE`
This mode serves to log activities of the Fabasoft Folio Kernel or to debug own software components.
 - `Normal`
Important trace messages are displayed in a message box.
 - `Silent`
There is no display of trace messages in a message box.

- `TRACEFLAGS`
The default trace flags used for all software components. The flags can be combined using a separator (e.g. space, comma, semicolon or pipe).
 - `all`: Enable all traces.
 - `calls`: Enable tracing of calls.
 - `errors`: Enable tracing of errors.
 - `expressions`: Enable tracing of expressions.
 - `none`: Disable all traces.
- `TRACEEXIT` (TRUE/FALSE)
The value of this variable determines whether trace messages should be displayed when closing the Fabasoft Folio Web Client or not.
- `TRACELOCK` (TRUE/FALSE)
If this variable is set, trace messages are displayed by the thread that is responsible for the management of locks.
- `TRACECACHE` (TRUE/FALSE)
This variable determines if the thread that is responsible for the management of the client cache displays trace messages.

5.16 Full-Text Search

Following variables define search settings:

- `INDEXCLIENTTIMEOUT`
The value of this variable determines the duration after which a "slow index object" or "slow index content" message will be written in the indexing logs while building the Fabasoft Mindbreeze Enterprise full-text index from Fabasoft Folio. The default value is 1000 ms.
- `INDEXSEARCHLIMIT`
The maximum number of objects, which are searched for while other indexing phases are running. By default, no limit is enforced.
- `INDEXSEARCHPRELOADLIMIT`
The maximum number of objects, which are searched for and loaded in the background (in case of `INDEXLOADTHREADS=1`) while other indexing phases are running. By default, 50 chunks are preloaded in the background. As preloading objects highly affects the memory usage, please consider limiting the kernel object cache size using the variable `CACHESIZE`.
- `INDEXLOADBYPASSCACHE`
If enabled, object loading does not affect the COO service cache. Newly loaded objects are not cached to prevent cache pollution that could influence the user experience on production systems.
- `INDEXLOADCOMPLETE`
If enabled (default), the objects are loaded using `LoadAllAttributes`. Otherwise the objects are loaded without the property `COOSYSTEM@1.1:objversions`.

- `INDEXLOADTHREADS`
The number of threads, which are used for loading the objects. Please consider the COO service load and worker threads when raising this value. By default, only one thread is used.
- `INDEXPRELOADLIMIT`
The maximum number of objects, which are loaded in the background while processing the current chunk. Its granularity is the chunk size divided by the number of load threads. By default, one chunk is preloaded in the background. As preloading objects highly affects the memory usage, please consider limiting the kernel object cache size using the variable `CACHESIZE`.
- `INDEXOBJECTPROCLIMIT`
The maximum number of objects, which are processed in the background while finalizing the current chunk (loading contents, sending data to Mindbreeze, and storing the index state). By default, one chunk is processed in the background. As increasing this limit highly affects the memory and disk usage, only do so if there is an indication that the default value causes excessive wait times for other indexing phases based on "execution statistics" provided after a successful indexing run.
- `INDEXSENDTHREADS`
The number of threads, which are used for loading contents and sending data to Mindbreeze. Please consider the Mindbreeze load and the desired number of concurrent connections to Mindbreeze when raising this value. By default, the indexing service thread count `COOSYSTEM@1.1:idxsrvthreadcount` is used.
- `INDEXSTATETHREADS`
The number of threads, which are used for storing the index state. Please consider the COO service load and worker threads when raising this value. By default, the indexing service thread count `COOSYSTEM@1.1:idxsrvthreadcount` is used. In case of an index state file, only one thread is used.
- `FTSACLCHECKALLROLES`
If enabled (default), object ACLs are indexed in a way that supports searching with all roles in case of the Mindbreeze web client. Consequently, specific optimizations cannot be performed (e.g. more precise access control entry indexing in case of content indexing with non-standard access types). If that client is not used, the option can be disabled to improve search performance.
- `FTSACLROLEUSERMEMBEROF`
If enabled (default), user groups (`COOSYSTEM@1.1:usermemberof`) are considered for determining the current user context for a search. Otherwise, user groups are ignored unless no roles are active (all clients) or all roles are active (Mindbreeze web client). Indexed object ACLs do not differentiate between groups referenced via `COOSYSTEM@1.1:ACLGroupKind(ACLGROUP_ATTRIBUTE)` (relevant for role access) or groups referenced in `COOSYSTEM@1.1:ACLUserKind(ACLUSER_ATTRIBUTE)` (relevant in general). Consequently, depending on the scenario, the user context might contain too many groups leading to too many ACL filter results. If `COOSYSTEM@1.1:ACLUserKind(ACLUSER_ATTRIBUTE)` group access is not relevant, the option can be disabled to improve performance.

5.17 Expressions

Following variables define expression evaluation settings:

- `EXPRESSIONLOOPTIMEOUT`
The value of this variable determines the maximum duration of an expression loop in case of secured expressions (evaluated with `COEF_SECURED`).
Default value: 10 000 ms
- `EXPRESSIONLOOPASYNCTIMEOUT`
The value of this variable determines the maximum duration of an expression loop executed in the context of `COOSYSTEM@1.1:ExecAsync` in case of secured expressions (evaluated with `COEF_SECURED`).
Default value: 60 000 ms
- `EXECASYNCSHUTDOWNTIMEOUT`
The amount of time (in milliseconds) which should be waited for threads which are started using `COOSYSTEM@1.1:ExecAsync` before the process gets terminated.
Default value: 10 000 ms
- `EXECASYNCTIMEOUT`
The amount of time (in milliseconds) after which an expression which is started using `COOSYSTEM@1.1:ExecAsync` gets aborted by throwing the error `COOSYSTEM@1.1:COERR_TIMEOUT`. Zero means that no timeout is enforced.
Default value: 0 ms (disabled)

5.18 Other Settings

Following variables define additional settings:

- `AUDITENTRYLIMIT`
The value of this variable determines the maximum number of entries in an audit log object.
Default value: 2500 entries
- `AUDITSESSIONLIMIT`
The value of this variable determines the maximum number of open connections to the audit data source (per Fabasoft Folio Kernel instance).
Default value: 0 (unlimited)
- `AUDITTIMEOUT`
When logging an action, the value of this variable determines the period of time after which a new entry concerning this action is generated in the audit log object.
Default value: 60 s
- `CACHEDDOMAIN (TRUE/FALSE)`
The value of this variable is `TRUE` by default, which means that the Fabasoft Folio Kernel connects to the domain which is stored in the `CURRENTDOMAIN` environment variable next time it is started.
If this value of `CACHEDDOMAIN` is set to `FALSE` the value in the variable `CURRENTDOMAIN` is not considered.
- `CURRENTDOMAIN`
This variable contains the domain ID to which the Fabasoft Folio Kernel on this machine

was connected last. A connection to this domain is established at the next start unless another setting is made (see the `CACHEDDOMAIN` variable).

- `HOMEDOMAIN`
Using this environment variable, it can be explicitly defined in which domain the user object should be searched for when logging in.
- `LASTLANGUAGE`
In this variable, the object address of the language object that was used by the last user of the Fabasoft product environment in his user environment is saved.
- `LASTMACADDRESS`
This variable stores the MAC address of the network card. This is required for the MLI mode.
- `MAXMETHODRECURSION`
Specifies the maximum number of possible recursions which can occur until an error message is displayed.
Default value: 256
- `RELAXLOGIN (TRUE/FALSE) (not intended for production use)`
If the variable is set, `CooRuntime::Login` within a method is allowed for privileged users. Additionally, unprivileged users can fall back to the original user context. This feature intended for test systems is useful for executing `app.ducx` unit tests that require user switching.
Note: Setting this variable disables essential security mechanisms. Therefore, it must not be used in production.
Default value: false
- `SAFEMODE (TRUE/FALSE)`
If the value of the variable `SAFEMODE` is set to `TRUE`, only methods of the software components of the domain 1.1 and 1.1001 are executed. The `SAFEMODE` variable can only be executed when using the trace kernel.
- `SIMPLELOGIN (TRUE/FALSE)`
The identification of users when logging in to the Fabasoft product environment works with different methods. If `SIMPLELOGIN` is set to `TRUE`, only the Microsoft Windows account is considered.
This variable is also set to `TRUE` when calling a Fabasoft Folio Web Service. The method used to modify the values of variables is `SetKernelFlags()`.
- `STAT`
Path of the file where using appropriate software statistics data can be logged.
- `STATFLAGS (Microsoft Windows Registry)`
`-statflags` (command line)
In the Fabasoft Folio Kernel, statistics about all objects which are accessed are created. Via the environment variable `STATFLAGS`, the different statistics can be displayed. The value can be declared in decimal or hexadecimal forms.
 - `-statflags = 0`
Disables the statistics functionality
 - `-statflags = -1 Or 0xFFFFFFFF`
Enables the statistics functionality

Variables which are set via `STATFLAGS`:

- `STAT_OBJECT`
Object-related statistics
`0x00000001`
- `STAT_ATTRIBUTEDEFINITION`
Attribute-related statistics
`0x00000002`
- `STAT_ACTION`
Action-related statistics
`0x00000004`
- `STAT_ERRORMESSAGE`
Error message-related statistics
`0x00000008`
- `STAT_GENERAL`
General statistics
`0x00000010`
- `STAT_TRANSACTION`
Transaction-related statistics
`0x00000020`
- `STAT_REFRESH`
Statistics of the refreshes
`0x00000040`
- `STAT_LOAD`
Statistics of the loads
`0x00000080`
- `STAT_METHOD`
Statistics of the method calls
`0x00000100`
- `STAT_KERNEL`
Statistics of the kernel calls
`0x00000200`
- `STAT_TOP`
Additional display of the top 20 entries of statistics values
`0x10000000`
- `STAT_DETAILED`
Additional display of all entries of statistics values
`0x20000000`
- `STAT_NONE`
Disables the statistics functionality
`0x00000000`
- `STAT_ALL`
Enables the statistics functionality
`0xFFFFFFFF`

By default, all settings except `STAT_OBJECT` are active.

Example:

`STATFLAGS=264` or `STATFLAGS=0x00000108` displays statistics concerning method calls and error messages.

6 Fabasoft Folio Web Service

The following variables apply to the Fabasoft Folio Web Service.

- `FSCVEXT_MAXTHREADS`
The number of threads that are used for request processing.
Default value: 8
Availability: Linux: Services created with version 21.2.2 or higher.
- `FSCVEXT_REQUESTTIMEOUT`
The maximum duration (in milliseconds) after which a request gets aborted. Zero means that no timeout is enforced.
Default value: 0 ms (disabled)
- `FSCVEXT_ENABLEUNSECUREESERVICEAUTHENTICATION`
Set this variable to true if portal authentication against a web service should be possible using a non-encrypted connection. Although unencrypted traffic is enabled and no certificates are needed, Fabasoft Folio accepts requests using portal authentication from trusted hosts only. That means the IP address of a host which uses this portal authentication has to be specified in the portal configuration in Fabasoft Folio.
- `FSCVEXT_EVTINFOPROCMSECS`
If the total computing time exceeds the value defined in this variable an information message is recorded in the event log.
Default value: 30,000 ms
- `FSCVEXT_EVTWARNPROCMSECS`
If the total computing time exceeds the values defined in this variable a warning is recorded in the event log.
Default value: 60,000 ms
- `FSCVEXT_EVTINFOBYTESREAD`
If a great number of bytes is read, reaching a certain number of bytes an information message is recorded in the event log.
Default value: 100,000 bytes
- `FSCVEXT_EVTWARNBYTESREAD`
If a great number of bytes is read, reaching a certain number of bytes a warning is recorded in the event log.
Default value: 500,000 bytes
- `FSCVEXT_EVTINFOBYTESENT`
If a great number of bytes is sent, reaching a certain number of bytes an information message is recorded in the event log.
Default value: 1,000,000 bytes

- `FSCVEXT_EVTWARNBYTESSENT`
If a great number of bytes is sent, reaching a certain number of bytes a warning is recorded in the event log.
Default value: 5,000,000 bytes

6.1 Linux

The following environment variables must be set via the service environment:

- `FSCVEXT_VDIR`
The virtual directory where the web service is available.
Default value: `fsc`
Availability: Services created with version 21.2.2 or higher.
- `FSCVEXT_STATICMAXAGE`
The maximum age (seconds) of static resources in `<FSCVEXT_VDIR>/fscasp/content/tmp` in terms of cache control.
Default value: `64800`
Availability: Services created with version 21.7.0 or higher.
- `FSCVEXT_HTTPPORT`
The HTTP port where the web service is available. Enables access with HTTP.
Availability: Services created with version 21.2.2 or higher.
- `FSCVEXT_HTTPSPORT`
The HTTPS port where the web service is available. Enables access with HTTPS.
Requires: `FSCVEXT_SSLCERTPATH`, `FSCVEXT_SSLCERTKEYPATH`, `FSCVEXT_SSLCERTCAPATH`
Availability: Services created with version 21.2.2 or higher.
- `FSCVEXT_SSLCERTPATH`
The path to the PEM-encoded HTTPS certificate.
Availability: Services created with version 21.2.2 or higher.
- `FSCVEXT_SSLCERTKEYPATH`
The path to the PEM-encoded HTTPS private key.
Availability: Services created with version 21.2.2 or higher.
- `FSCVEXT_SSLCERTCAPATH`
The path to the PEM-encoded certificate authority used for verification of client certificates.
Availability: Services created with version 21.2.2 or higher.
- `FSCVEXT_SSLVERIFYCLIENT`
Type of client certificate verification. Can be `none`, `optional`, `optional_no_ca` or `require`.
Default value: `require`
Availability: Linux: Services created with version 21.2.2 or higher.